**Table S1.** Taxon, voucher, locality information and GenBank accession numbers of specimens of the *Cyphocharax saladensis* clade used in the molecular analysis. Information for other specimens of analyzed curimatids is available in Melo et al. (2018).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Taxon | Voucher-Specimen | Locality | City, State, Country | GenBank |
| *C. boiadeiro* | LBP 1446-12595 | upper Rio Araguaia | Alto Araguaia, Mato Grosso, Brazil | MH537255 |
| *C. boiadeiro* | LBP 1446-12596 | upper Rio Araguaia | Alto Araguaia, Mato Grosso, Brazil | MH537256 |
| *C. caboclo* | LBP 28496-96870 | Rio Correntes | Itiquira, Mato Grosso, Brazil | MZ753806 |
| *C. caboclo* | LBP 28496-96872 | Rio Correntes | Itiquira, Mato Grosso, Brazil | MZ753807 |
| *C. saladensis* | LBP 13164-55055 | Rio Uruguai | Uruguaiana, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil | MH537286 |
| *C. saladensis* | LBP 13164-55062 | Rio Uruguai | Uruguaiana, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil | MH537287 |
| *C. vanderi* | LBP 2601-17372 | upper Rio Paraná | Sebastianópolis, Paraná, Brazil | JN988846 |
| *C. vanderi* | LBP 2601-17373 | upper Rio Paraná | Sebastianópolis, Paraná, Brazil | JN988847 |
| *C. vanderi* | LBP 3871-22449 | upper Rio Paraná | Botucatu, São Paulo, Brazil | MH537295 |
| *C. vanderi* | LBP 3871-22450 | upper Rio Paraná | Botucatu, São Paulo, Brazil | MH537296 |