**MATERIAL EXAMINED**

*Cyphocharax abramoides*: INPA 3719, 6, 61.7–106.1 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, Rio Negro.

*Cyphocharax aninha*: MZUSP 113703, 2 paratypes, 24.6–27.0 mm SL, Brazil, Pará, Rio Mopeco, Rio Paru basin.

*Cyphocharax aspilos*: USNM 121311, 2 paratypes, 104.6–108.5 mm SL, Venezuela, Zulia, Rio Palmar.

*Cyphocharax biocellatus*: ANSP 189146, holotype, 62.8 mm SL, Suriname, Sipaliwini, Litanie basin.

*Cyphocharax boiadeiro*: LIRP 14133, holotype, 42.9 mm SL, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Rio Araguaia; LBP 1446, 3, 46.5–60.7 mm SL, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Alto Araguaia, Rio Araguaia; LBP 22741, 3, 34.1–41.4 mm SL, Mato Grosso, Rio Araguaia.

*Cyphocharax corumbae*: MZUSP 52361, holotype of *Steindachnerina corumbae*, 109.7 mm SL, Brazil, Goiás, Caldas Novas, Rio Pirapitinga.

*Cyphocharax derhami*: AMNH 274311, Peru, Jenaro Herrera, Rio Ucayali.

*Cyphocharax festivus*: USNM 280426, holotype, Peru, Loreto, caños entering Rio Nanay.

*Cyphocharax gangamon*: MZUSP 22037, holotype, 48.4 mm SL, Brazil, Pará, Monte Cristo, Rio Tapajós.

*Cyphocharax gilbert*: LBP 3460, 3, 49.5–70.7 mm SL, Brazil, Rio de Janeiro, Campos dos Goytacazes, Rio Itabapoana.

*Cyphocharax gillii*: LBP 10789, 16, 24.8–67.0 mm SL, Brazil, Mato Grosso do Sul, Coxim, Rio Paraguai.

*Cyphocharax gouldingi*: MZUSP 41762, holotype, 94.0 mm SL, Brazil, Amapá, Rio Cupixi.

*Cyphocharax* aff*. helleri*: INPA 3261, 15, 78.5–112.5 mm SL, Brazil, Pará, Oriximiná, Rio Trombetas.

*Cyphocharax laticlavius*: USNM 336594, 9 paratypes, 24.0–30.9 mm SL, Ecuador, Napo, Rio Yasuni.

*Cyphocharax leucostictus*: MCZ 787, lectotype of *Curimatus leucostictus*, 104.3 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, Lago Aleixo, Rio Negro.

*Cyphocharax magdalenae*: AMNH 11270, 10, 62.9–99.5 mm SL, Panama, Darien, Rio Tuquesa.

*Cyphocharax meniscaprorus*: USNM 235484, 13 paratypes, Venezuela, Bolívar, Rio Aro.

*Cyphocharax mestomyllon*: MZUSP 41755, holotype, 36.0 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, Marauiá, Rio Negro.

*Cyphocharax microcephalus*: MCZ 785, holotype of *Curimatus microcephalus*, 104.0 mm SL, Suriname, no exact locality.

*Cyphocharax modestus*: LBP 19718, 3, 118–128.3 mm SL, Brazil, São Paulo, Salto, Rio Tietê.

*Cyphocharax multilineatus*: LBP 6935, 3, 34.0–73.4 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, São Gabriel da Cachoeira, Rio Negro.

*Cyphocharax muyrakytan*: LBP 23759, 5 paratypes, 48.1–58.9 mm SL, Brazil, Pará, Santarém, Rio Arapiuns.

*Cyphocharax naegelii*: LBP 11250, 1, 136.1 mm SL, Brazil, São Paulo, Anhembi, Rio Tietê.

*Cyphocharax nigripinnis*: MZUSP 42025, holotype, 53.3 mm SL, Brazil, Roraima, Rio Branco, Rio Xeruini.

*Cyphocharax notatus*: LBP 5734, 87.4–119.6 mm SL, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Barra do Garças, Rio Araguaia.

*Cyphocharax oenas*: USNM 235485, 10 paratypes, 31.8–46.5 mm SL, Venezuela, Delta Amacuro, Rio Orinoco.

*Cyphocharax pantostictos*: USNM 306594, holotype, 72.5 mm SL, Ecuador, Napo, Laguna de Jatuncocha.

*Cyphocharax pinnilepis*: USNM 298248, 4 paratypes, 31.2–98.5 mm SL, Brazil, Bahia, Rio de Contas, Rio Gongogi.

*Cyphocharax platanus*: ANSP 203188, 6, 90.6–119.6 mm SL, Uruguay, Colonia, Rio de La Plata.

*Cyphocharax plumbeus*: MCZ 31493, lectotype of *Curimatus plumbeus*, 94.8 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, Paraná do Janauari.

*Cyphocharax punctatus:* USNM 275000, holotype, 25.7 mm SL, Suriname, upper Marowijne basin; MZUSP 38998, 23 paratypes, 16.9–24.8 mm SL, Suriname, Marowijne basin.

*Cyphocharax saladensis*: LBP 6034, 8, 28.1–43.0 mm SL, Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, Osório, Rio Maquiné; LBP 13164, 8, 34.7–51.2 mm SL, Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, Uruguaiana, Rio Uruguay.

*Cyphocharax sanctigabrielis*: MZUSP 115004, holotype, 60.7 mm SL, Brazil, Amazonas, São Gabriel da Cachoeira, Rio Negro.

*Cyphocharax santacatarinae*: LBP 766, 1, 39.0 mm SL, Brazil, Paraná, Morretes, Rio Marumbi.

*Cyphocharax signatus*: MZUSP 41757, holotype, 33.8 mm SL, Brazil, Goiás, Britânia, Rio Araguaia.

*Cyphocharax spilotus*: USNM 285194, 10 paratypes of *Curimata spilota*, 35.9–60.6 mm SL, Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, Rio Santa Maria.

*Cyphocharax stilbolepis*: MZUSP 41759, holotype, 108.1 mm SL, Pará, Belo Monte, Rio Xingu.

*Cyphocharax vanderi*: MZUSP 4325, holotype, 42.6 mm SL, São Paulo, Corumbataí, upper Rio Paraná; LBP 8116, 15, 17.3–75.1 mm SL, São Paulo, Botucatu, Rio Paranapanema, upper Rio Paraná.

*Cyphocharax vexillapinnus*: USNM 296394, holotype, 62.6 mm SL, Peru, Loreto, Rio Itaya; MZUSP 41761, 3 paratypes, 50.8–55.0 mm SL, Peru, Loreto, Rio Itaya.

*Cyphocharax voga*: LBP 17002, 9, 36.0–42.3 mm SL, Rio Grande do Sul, Rio Grande, Lagoa dos Patos.