**Supplemental Table 1. GenBank accession numbers and specimen voucher information for sequences included in this study.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Species** | **Voucher** | **Locality** | **Coordinates** | **Source** | **Accession no.** |
| **Outgroups** |  |  |  |  |
|  | *L. diuatus* | KU 333387 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | This study |  |
|  | *L. finchi* | BORN 12533  | Malaysia: Borneo | — | Matsui et al. (2015) | KP318724 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 56369 | Philippines: Bohol Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313695 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | PNM 7828 | Philippines: Bohol Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313696 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | PNM: RMB 2821 | Philippines: Bohol Island | — | Oaks et al. (2013) | JX911318 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 59865 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313699 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 61940 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313700 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 59867 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313701 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 61941 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313702 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 61940 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Oaks et al. (2013) | JX911321 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | TNHC 61941 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Oaks et al. (2013) | JX911322 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | USNM 222545 | Philippines: Samar Island | — | Oaks et al. (2013) | JX911319 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | USNM 556107 | Philippines: Samar Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313697 |
|  | *L. leytensis* | PNM 7601 | Philippines: Sibuyan Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313698 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | CMNH 4056 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313713 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | PNM 7603 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313714 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | CMNH 5556 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313715 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | TNHC 61913 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313716 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | TNHC 61914 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313717 |
|  | *L. macrocephalus* | FMNH 259268 | Philippines: Luzon Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313718 |
|  | *L. magnus* | CMNH 5513 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313703 |
|  | *L. palavanensis* | KU 309130 | Philippines: Palawan Island | — | Setiadi et al. (2011) | JF744608 |
|  | *L. parvus* | PNM 7447 | Philippines: Mindanao Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313694 |
|  | *L. visayanus* | TNHC 61911 | Philippines: Negros Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313719 |
|  | *L. visayanus* | TNHC 56337 | Philippines: Panay Island | — | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313720 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Limnonectes acanthi***  | **Philippines: Palawan PAIC: Palawan Island** |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 326333 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Brooke's Point | 9.83673°N 118.64162°E | This study | MW020152 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 309153 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Brooke's Point | 9.83673°N 118.64162°E | This study | MW020146 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 309155 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Brooke's Point | 8.7503°N 117.6896°E | This study | MW020147 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | PNM 7605 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Brooke's Point | 8.796°N 117.791°E | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313724 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 326331 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Narra | 9.36083°N 118.39972°E | This study | MW020153 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 326353  | Palawan Province: Municipality of Narra | 9.36083°N 118.39972°E | This study | MW020154 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | PNM 7606 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Narra | 9.3575°N 118.3978°E | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313723 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 326330 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Puerto Princesa | 9.8368°N 118.64125°E | This study | MW020150 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 308975 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Puerto Princesa | 9.8368°N 118.64125°E | This study | MW020151 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 308979 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Puerto Princesa | 9.8368°N 118.64125°E | This study | MW020149 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | PNM 7604 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Puerto Princesa | 9.8055°N 118.686°E | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313722 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 309161 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Quezon | 9.23107°N 117.99375°E | This study | MW020140 |
|  | *L. acanthi* | KU 309162 | Palawan Province: Municipality of Quezon | 9.23107°N 117.99375°E | This study | MW020111 |
|  |  |  | **Philippines: Mindoro PAIC: Mindoro Island** |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303345  | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Calintaan | 12.54783°N 120.9572°E | This study | MW020125 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303266 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Calintaan | 12.54783°N 120.9572°E | This study | MW020157 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 304131 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Magsaysay | 12.3109°N 121.21645°E | This study | MW020122 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 304132 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Magsaysay | 12.3109°N 121.21645°E | This study | MW020123 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 308313 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Paluan | 13.46306°N 120.41222°E | This study | MW020142 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 308480 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Paluan | 13.44917°N 120.42417°E | This study | MW020148 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 308561 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Paluan | 13.46306°N 120.41222°E | This study | MW020160 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 308562 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Paluan | 13.46306°N 120.41222°E | This study | MW020143 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303435 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81758°N 120.86815°E | This study | MW020141 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303451 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81758°N 120.86815°E | This study | MW020117 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 305451 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81758°N 120.86815°E | This study | MW020118 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303455 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.70088°N 120.88582°E | This study | MW020121 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303456  | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.70088°N 120.88582°E | This study | MW020145 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303457 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.70088°N 120.88582°E | This study | MW020124 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303468 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.70088°N 120.88582°E | This study | MW020119 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303469  | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.70088°N 120.88582°E | This study | MW020120 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335863  | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.78778°N 120.91611°E | This study | MW020132 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335864 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.78778°N 120.91611°E | This study | MW020158 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335865 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.78778°N 120.91611°E | This study | MW020133 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335878 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81917°N 120.8975°E | This study | MW020135 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335879 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81917°N 120.8975°E | This study | MW020137 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335880 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81917°N 120.8975°E | This study | MW020144 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 335881 | Occidental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Sablayan | 12.81917°N 120.8975°E | This study | MW020134 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302099 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.70085°N 121.39597°E | This study | MW020136 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302100 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.70085°N 121.39597°E | This study | MW020112 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302141 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.70085°N 121.39597°E | This study | MW020156 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303389 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.70085°N 121.39597°E | This study | MW020138 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303390 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.70085°N 121.39597°E | This study | MW020126 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303376 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.73543°N 121.4141°E | This study | MW020128 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303343  | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Bongabong | 12.73543°N 121.4141°E | This study | MW020129 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303352 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Gloria | 12.96505°N 121.38238°E | This study | MW020127 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303353  | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Gloria | 12.96505°N 121.38238°E | This study | MW020131 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | CMNH: RMB 507 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Puerto Galera | 13.5°N 120.9333°E | Evans et al. (2003) | AY313721 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302205 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Victoria | 13.15623°N 121.21475°E | This study | MW020159 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302117 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Victoria | 13.15623°N 121.21475°E | This study | MW020113 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 302118 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Victoria | 13.15623°N 121.21475°E | This study | MW020139 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303477 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Victoria | 13.15623°N 121.21475°E | This study | MW020155 |
|  | *L.* *beloncioi* | KU 303478 | Oriental Mindoro Province: Municipality of Victoria | 13.15623°N 121.21475°E | This study | MW020130 |
|  |  |  | **Philippines: Mindoro PAIC: Semirara Island** |
|  | *L. beloncioi* | KU 302105 | Semirara Island; Antique Province: Municipality of Caluya | 12.02282°N 121.414°E | This study | MW020116 |
|  | *L. beloncioi* | KU 302106 | Semirara Island; Antique Province: Municipality of Caluya | 12.02282°N 121.414°E | This study | MW020114 |
|  | *L. beloncioi* | KU 302107 | Semirara Island; Antique Province: Municipality of Caluya | 12.02281°N 121.41409°E | This study | MW020115 |